

# AS Traffic Observability using ntopng

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# Who am I

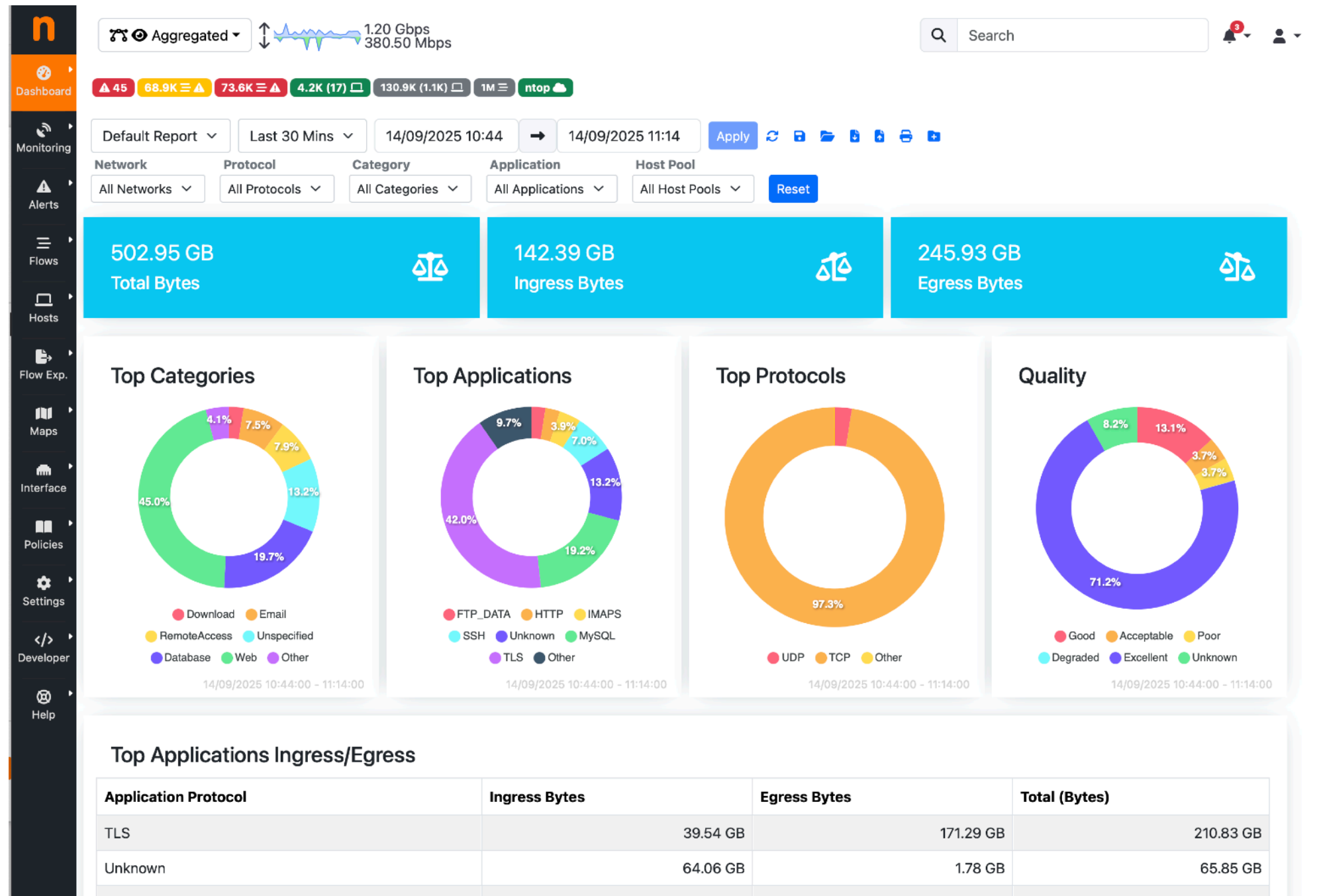
- Luca is the ntop founder, company that develops open-source network security and visibility tools.
- Author of various open source software tools and Lecturer at the Computer Science Department, University of Pisa, Italy.
- Federico Santulli, N.H.M. CEO (AS 62275).



# Goal of This Presentation

- Preview AS traffic observability in ntopng.
- Show you that (soon) you will be able to monitor your AS traffic without costly monthly subscriptions to non-European cloud-based products.
- Know your feedback in order to steer this new feature that we'll be completing this fall.
- See if any of you are willing to help us test the tool and educate us on this topic (you are the traffic experts, we are the coders).

# What is ntopng ? [1/2]





# What is ntopng ? [2/2]

- Open source (<https://github.com/ntop/ntopng>) traffic monitoring application able to also collect NetFlow/IPFIX/sFlow flows (~100k flows/sec).
- Ability to generate behavioral metrics, traffic alert, DPI-based traffic analysis.
- ETA (Encrypted Traffic Analysis) based on nDPI.
- High-capacity historical flow database.
- Data export to Elasticsearch, Kafka, InfluxDB, Grafana.
- Integration with SIEM and security applications/IDS (Suricata).
- Enterprise edition available at no cost for research and educational users.

# Welcome to nDPI [1/2]



- C-based open-source library developed by ntop providing:
  - Deep packet inspection engine for network visibility: protocol classification (450+), metadata extraction, flow risks computation
    - Basic blocks for a cyber-security application
    - Flow risks: an indication that in the flow there is something unusual/dangerous to pay attention to
      - ~60 different flow risks: self-signed certificate, possible SQL/RCE injection, suspicious DGA domain, invalid character in SNI...
  - Algorithms for data analysis: data forecasting, anomaly detection, clustering and similarity evaluation, (sub-)string searching and IP matching, probabilistic data structures,...
- Available on GitHub, LGPL v3

# Welcome to nDPI [2/2]

- Each protocol is identified as <major>.<minor> protocol.  
Example:
  - DNS.Facebook
  - QUIC.YouTube and **QUIC.YouTubeUpload**
- Caveat: Zoom or WhatsApp are application protocols in the nDPI world but not for IETF.
- nDPI inspects both clear-text and encrypted traffic.
- As nDPI dissects the initial flow packets, it can be used to report unexpected communication conduct called "flow risk" (55+) that are helpful to detect cybersecurity problems.

# nDPI in Passive Traffic Analysis

Flow: 106.75.171.61:14956 ↔ [REDACTED]:443   Overview			←
Flow Peers [ Client / Server ]	106.75.171.61 [ 40:55:39:0F:AD:C2 ] ↔ [REDACTED] L:443		
Protocol / Application	TCP / TLS (Malware @ Stratosphere Lab) [Confidence: DPI]		
First / Last Seen	03/09/2022 16:44:22 [02:43 ago]	03/09/2022 16:44:23 [02:42 ago]	
Total Traffic	Total: 2.1 KB —		
	Client → Server: 8 Pkts / 827 Bytes —	Client ← Server: 6 Pkts / 1.3 KB —	
	<div><div>106.75.171.61:14956</div><div>89.31.74.3:443</div></div>		
RTT Time Breakdown	116.367 ms (client)		
Client/Server Estimated Dista...	23,420 Km	14,530 Miles	
Application Latency	7.0 ms		
TCP Packet Analysis		Client → Server / Client ← Server	
	Retransmissions	1 Pkts / 0 Pkts	
TLS Certificate	Client Requested: [REDACTED]		
Max (Estimated) TCP Through...	Client → Server: 96.88 kbit/s	Client ← Server: 1.99 Mbit/s	
TCP Flags	Client → Server: S A F P R	Client ← Server: S A F P	
	Flow is closed.		
Total Flow Score / Score Category Breakdown	400	Cybersecurity	
Issues	Description	Actions	
	Blacklisted Flow [Score: 100]	<div>[REDACTED]</div>	
	Remote to Local Insecure Protocol [Score: 100]	<div>[REDACTED]</div>	
	TLS Cert. Expired [Score: 100] [07/Jun/2011 23:54:19 - 04/Jun/2021 23:54:19]	<div>[REDACTED]</div>	
	Unsafe TLS Ciphers [Score: 100] [Cipher TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA]	<div>[REDACTED]</div>	

# Do I "Own" the Monitored Traffic ?

- Yes

You are monitoring your services (e.g. email. Web etc) so the traffic hitting your servers belongs to you. You can do DPI and store detailed IP information.

Example: service providers, company, individuals.

- No

I provide Internet connectivity to my community and my customers. My goal is to keep the network healthy, I can't store/visualize detailed information.

Example: IXP Network Operators. Note: they also have portion of the overall traffic they "own". 

# Monitoring a Network Operator

- Data Source

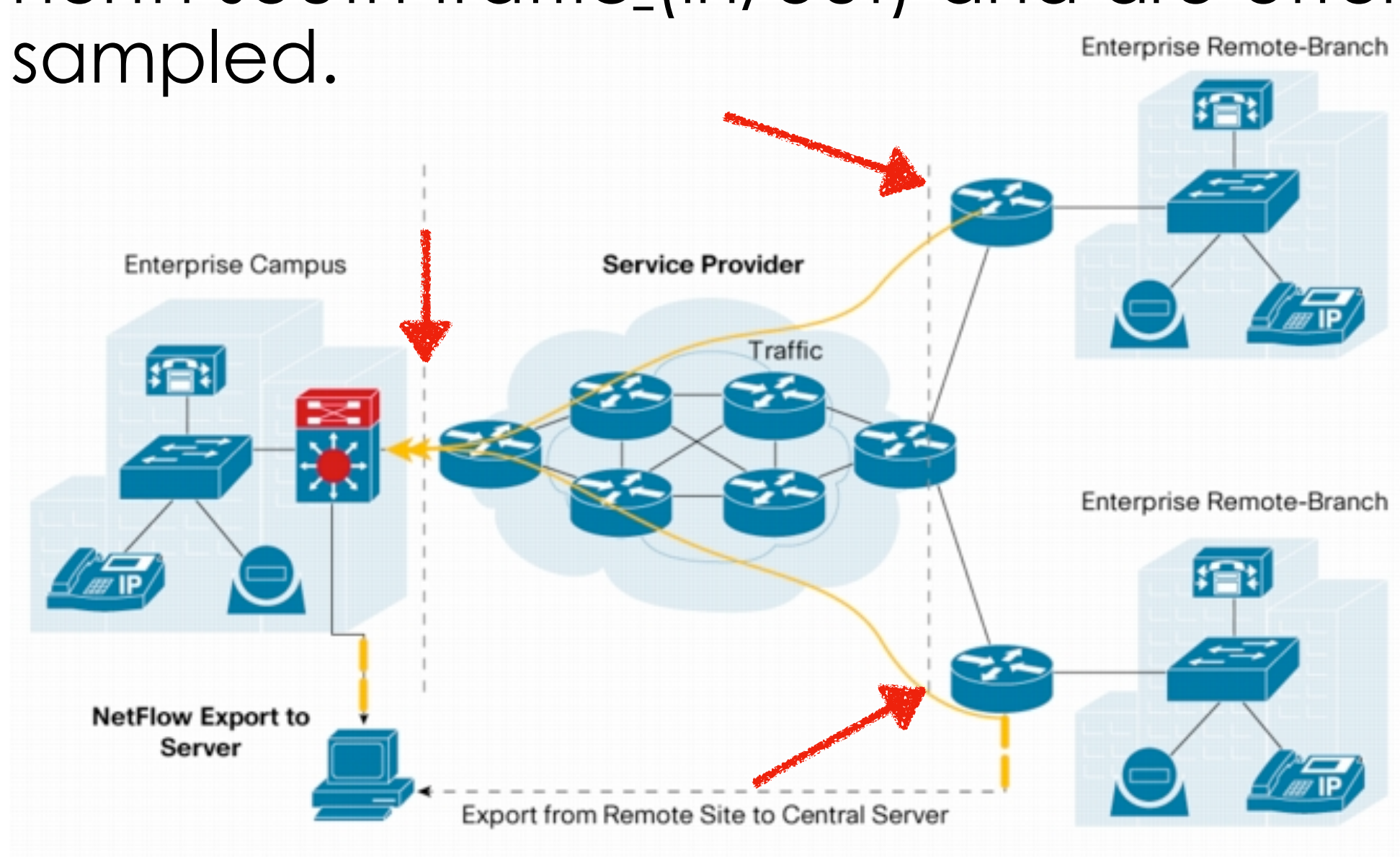
Usually routers (NetFlow/IPFIX) and switches (sFlow). Packets would be the best but they carry too many details, and often they are too many to analyze.

- Routing Information

Flow contain "mild" routing information that is enough for basic traffic analysis. More advanced BGP data access would be desirable.

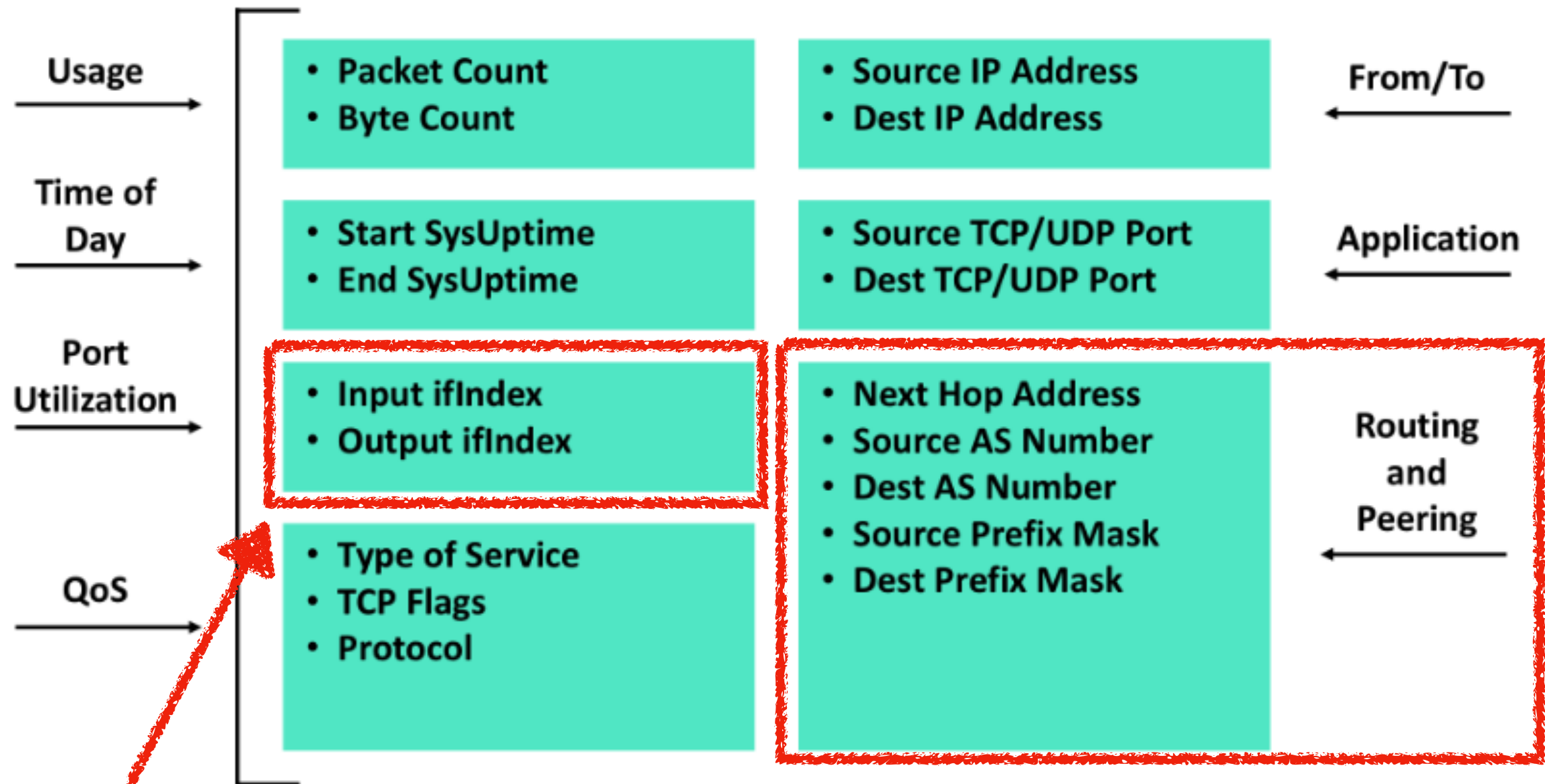
# Monitoring Traffic Using Flows

- Flows are usually computed on north-south traffic\_(in/out) and are often sampled.





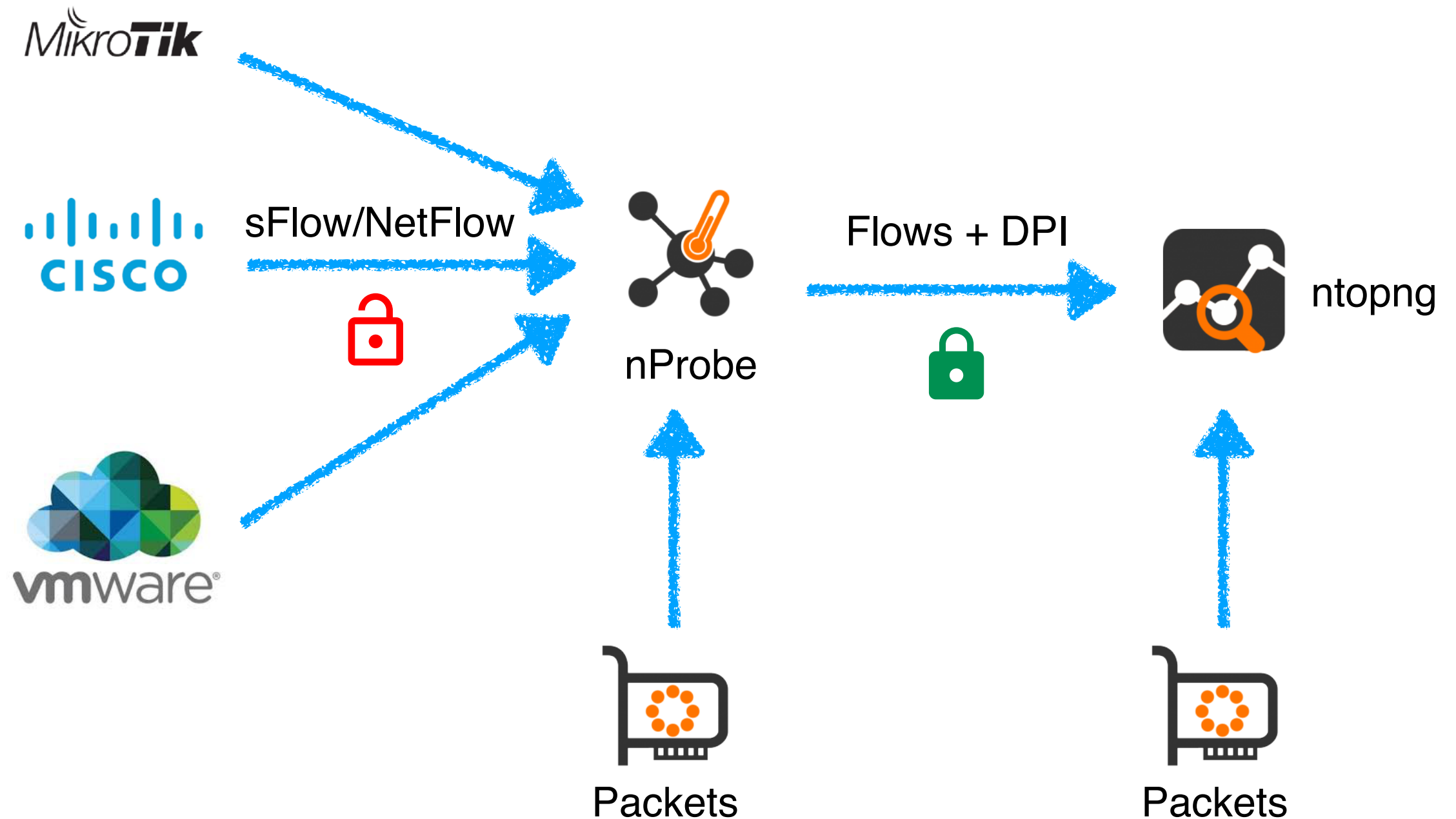
# What's Inside a Flow ?



Flow Exporter Information



# Flow Collection in ntopng



# Enabling ASN Mode: ntopng

The screenshot shows the ntopng web interface. At the top, a status bar displays the connection 'tcp://127.0.0.1:1234', a traffic graph, and various statistics: 60.30 Kbps, 197.10 Kbps, 4 alerts, 6 flows, 32 (1) hosts, 8 interfaces, 273 policies, and the ntop logo. A search bar and user profile are on the right. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Dashboard, Monitoring, Alerts, Flows, Hosts, Maps, Interface, Policies, Settings (highlighted), Developer, and Help. The main content area is titled 'Runtime Preferences' and features a search bar. A list of preference categories is on the left, with 'ASN Mode' selected. The 'ASN Mode' section on the right has a toggle switch labeled 'Enable ASN Mode' which is turned on. Below the toggle is a description: 'Implement ASN traffic analysis and data aggregation capabilities. Optimal outcomes are attainable when utilizing nProbe to collect NetFlow flows.' A 'Save' button is at the bottom right of this section. At the bottom of the preferences area are 'Expert View' and 'Simple View' tabs.

ntop tcp://127.0.0.1:1234 60.30 Kbps 197.10 Kbps 4 6 32 (1) 8 273 ntop

Search

## Runtime Preferences

Search Preferences

- Active Monitoring
- Alerts
- Cache Settings
- ASN Mode**
- Logging
- Misc
- Names
- Notifications
- Network Discovery
- Network Interfaces
- OT Protocols
- Telemetry
- Timeseries
- User Authentication
- User Interface

**ASN Mode**

**Enable ASN Mode** ☒

Implement ASN traffic analysis and data aggregation capabilities. Optimal outcomes are attainable when utilizing nProbe to collect NetFlow flows.

Save

Expert View Simple View

# Enabling ASN Mode: nProbe

- You have the option to:
  - Collect flows as they are received (i.e. with full IP information).
  - Mask IP addresses (according to the flow netmask) in order to hide the exact IP address.

```
--asn-mode          | Collect flows and optimize export for AS traffic analysis.  
                    | This CLI option has no effect in packet mode
```

- Note: DPI in flow collection operates partially (no packets) using IP addresses (e.g. the Office365 IP range) and protocol+ports.

# Configure Your ASNs

Network Configuration | Policies ASN Configuration

My ASNs

62275,58113

Comma separated list of ASNs, that belong to this organization.

Customer ASNs

34978,200547,61182,204386,209529,206022,208919,12654,31686,34382,50877,58154,8038,57771,204471,204958,207054,209757,210598,210826,212686,214443,211360,57698,56781,208076,211411,208753,212539,208584,208242,215795,54334,215899,215146,211729,207466,212510,213573,39479,42180,202523,3

Comma separated list of Customer ASNs, interconnected to the Internet via my ASNs.

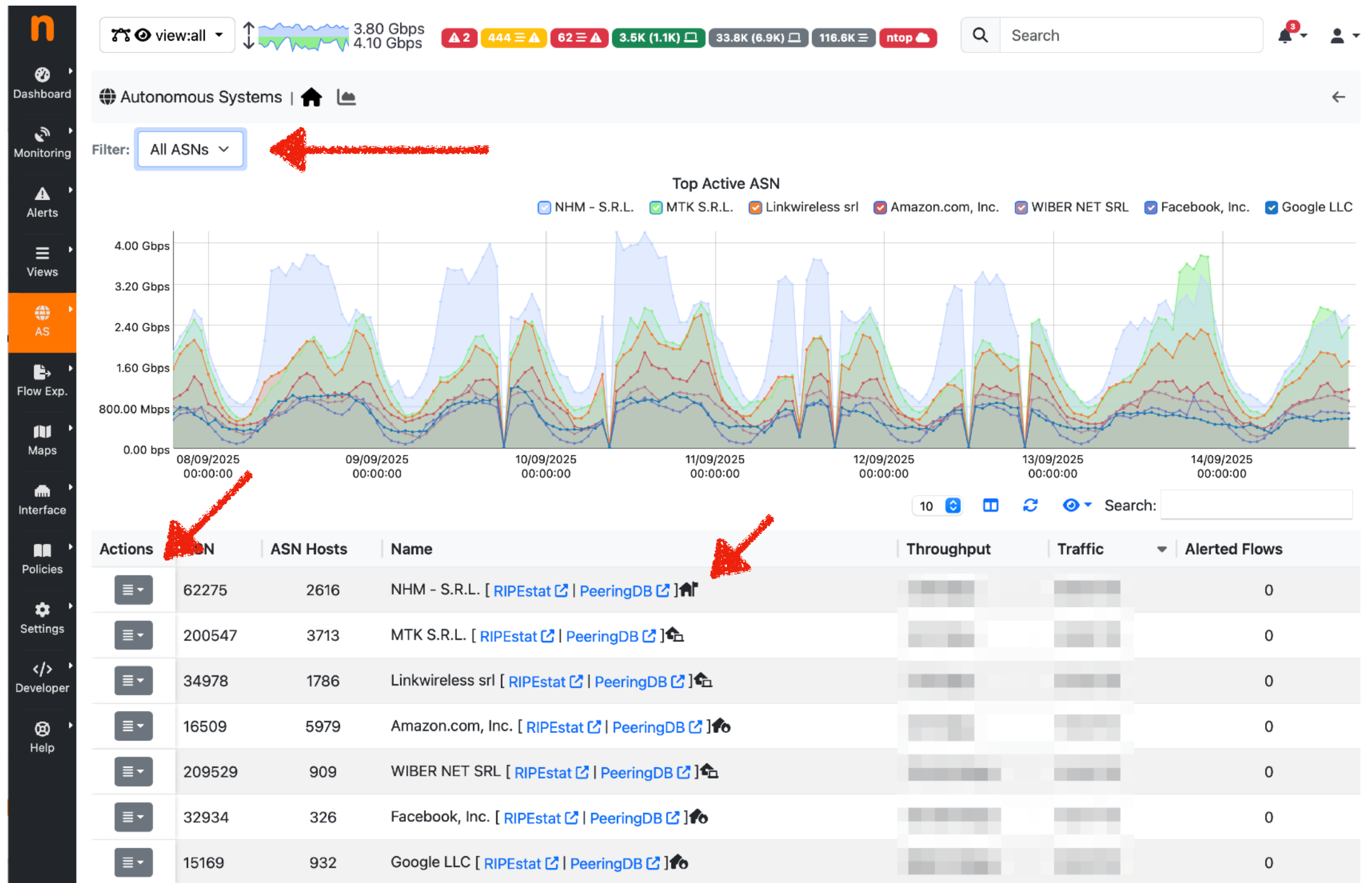
Relevant Remote ASNs

16509,396982,13335,19551,8075,14618,54113,15169,54994,209242,40509,139341,15967,60068,21859,16625,16276,24429,47583,14061,202492,199524,31898,45102,132203,32934,2906,40027,8234,48634,5400,8968,11251,22604,23344,23258

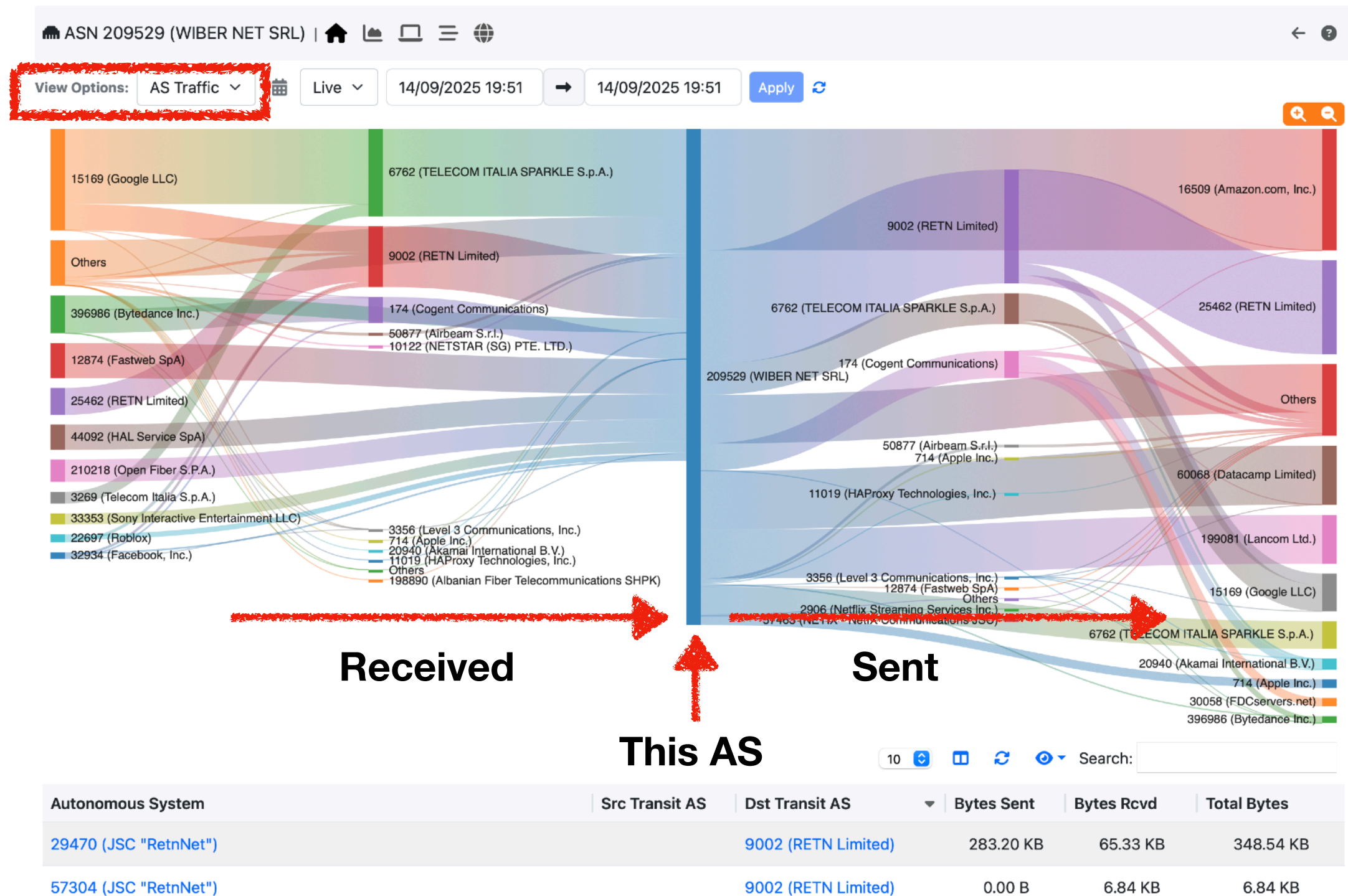
Comma separated list of Remote ASNs that are relevant for the monitoring standpoint.

Save Settings

# AS View

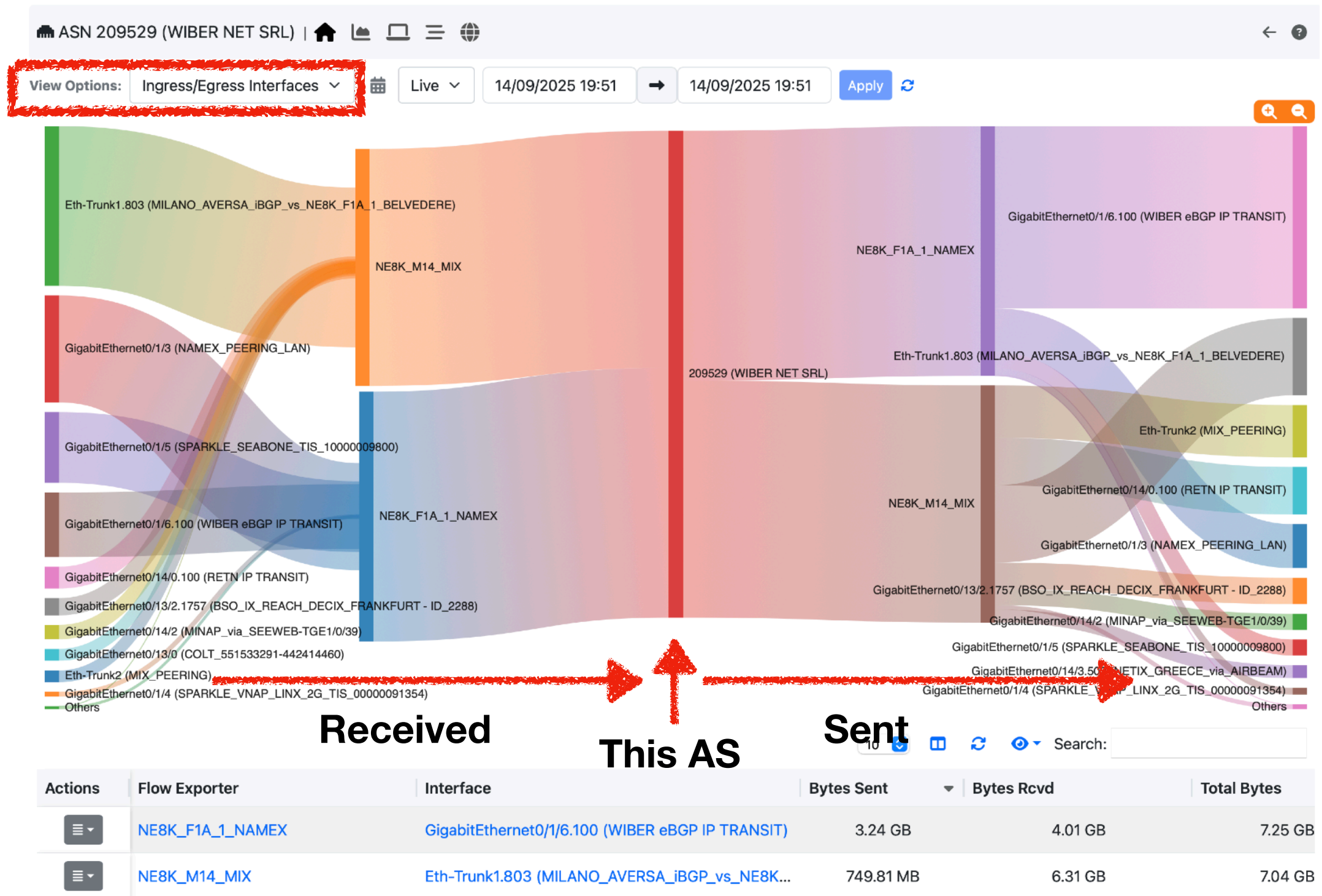


# AS View: Traffic View

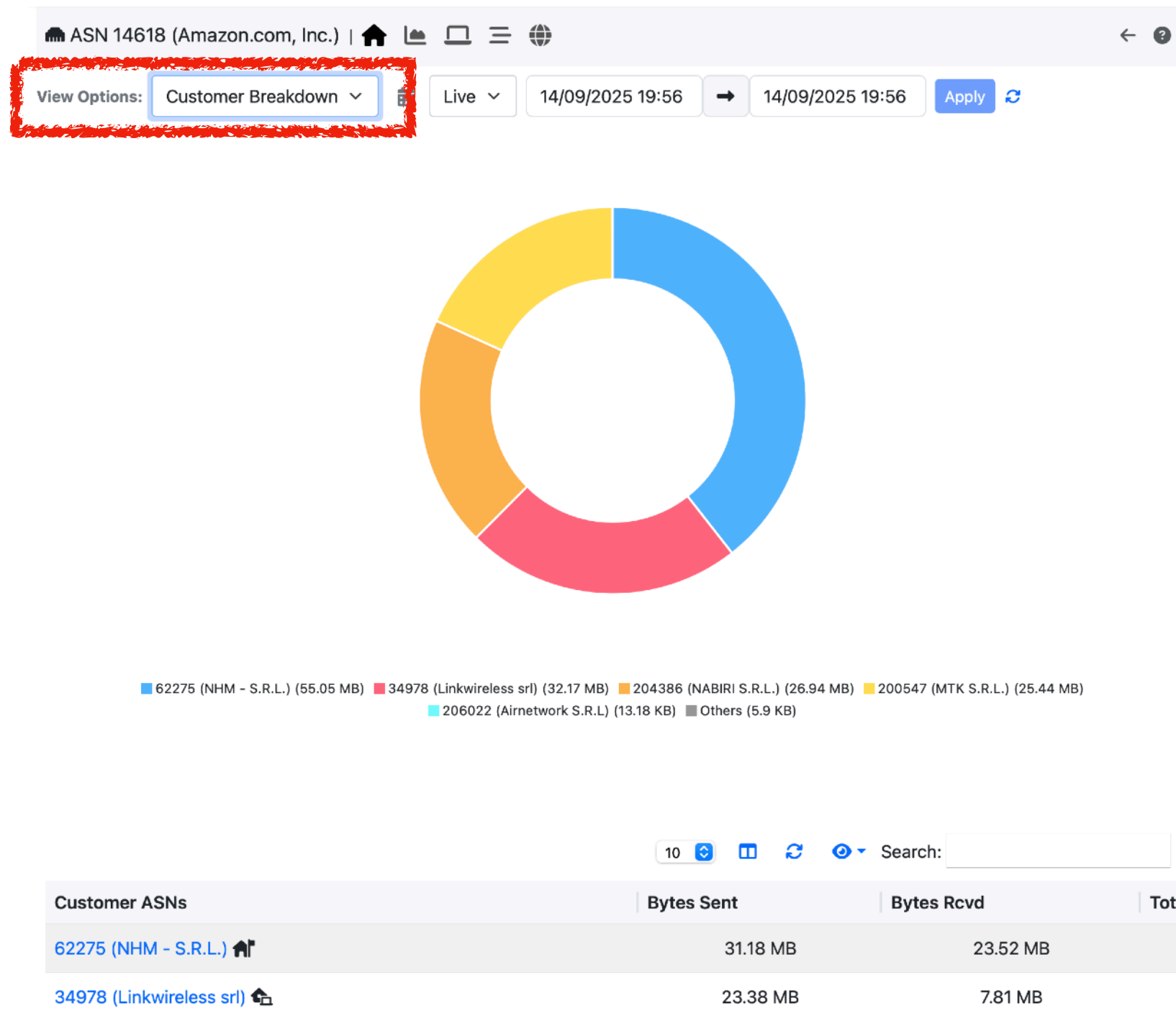




# AS View: Router/Interfaces View



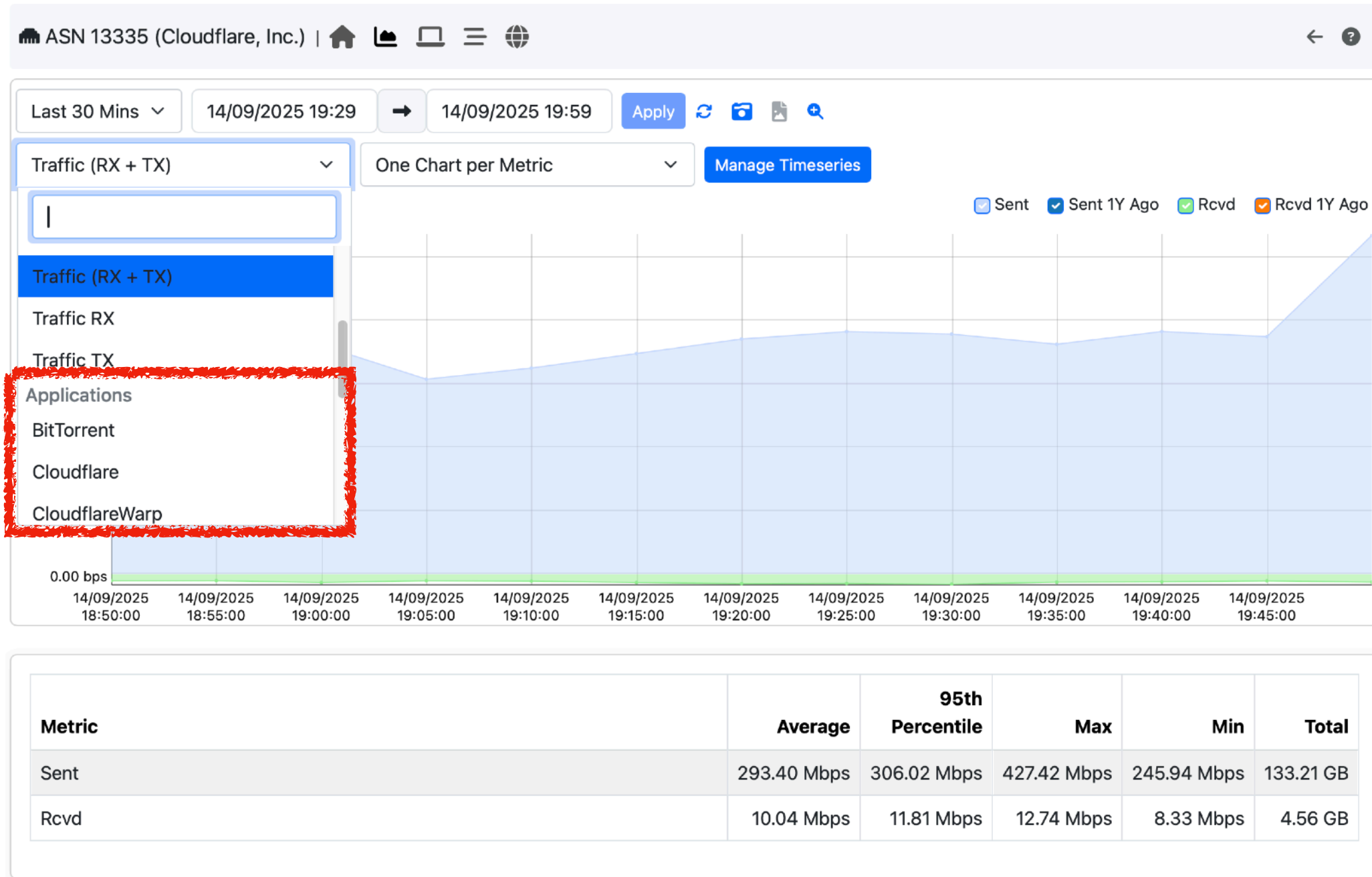
# AS View: My Customers Breakdown





# AS Timeseries Analysis

nDPI



Note: In packet mode quality indications (e.g. latency) can be measured.

# Traffic Rules [1/2]

- Trigger alerts based on specific traffic conditions.
- Multiple rules can be defined.

view:all 4.90 Gbps 3.40 Gbps

Search

1 395 36 3.3K (984) 34K (7.1K) 116.8K ntop

### Traffic Rules

Show 10 entries

Actions	Target	Type	Metric	Check Frequency	Last Measurement	Threshold
	62275 (NHM - S.R.L.)	ASN	Traffic RX	5 Minutes	77.56 GB	> 100 GB
	15169 (Google LLC)	ASN	Traffic (RX + TX)	5 Minutes	714.90 Mbps	> 400.00 Mbps

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

« < 1 > »

# Traffic Rules [2/2]

Rule type

HostInterfaceFlow Exporter DeviceHost PoolsNetworks**ASN**

ASN

13335 (Cloudflare, Inc.)

Metric

Traffic (RX + TX)

Check Frequency

5 Minutes

Threshold

Volume

KBMB**GB**

><

1

Volume

Throughput

Percentage

NOTES

- Target: insert (e.g. 100MB) or a \* (meaning that all Local Hosts has to be analyzed) or a % (meaning that 100% of the traffic has to be analyzed)
- Metric: select the metric to be analyzed (e.g. Traffic (RX + TX) or DNS -> the DNS traffic)
- Frequency: select the frequency of the analysis (e.g. 5 Min -> analyzed every 5 minutes)
- Threshold: select the type of threshold (Volume, Throughput or Percentage), lowerbound or upperbound, and the threshold that, if exceeded, is going to trigger an alert
  - Percentage Change: is calculated between the last two frequency checks (e.g., <1% with a frequency of 5 minutes; if the difference between the preceding frequency and the last 5-minute check is lower than 1%, trigger an alert).

Add

Traffic TX

Traffic (RX + TX)

**Traffic TX**

Traffic RX

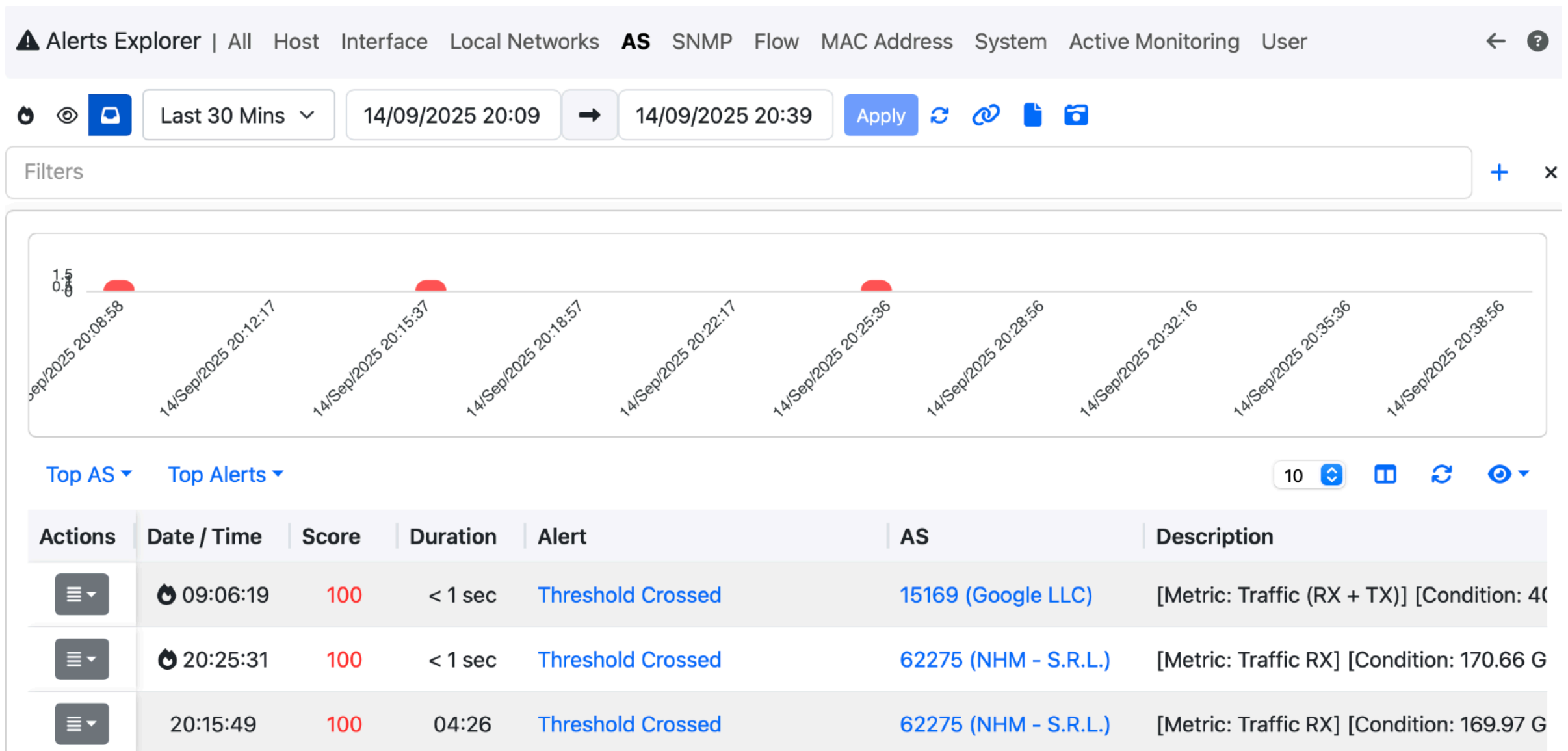
Applications

1kxun

AFP

AH

# Alerts [1/3]



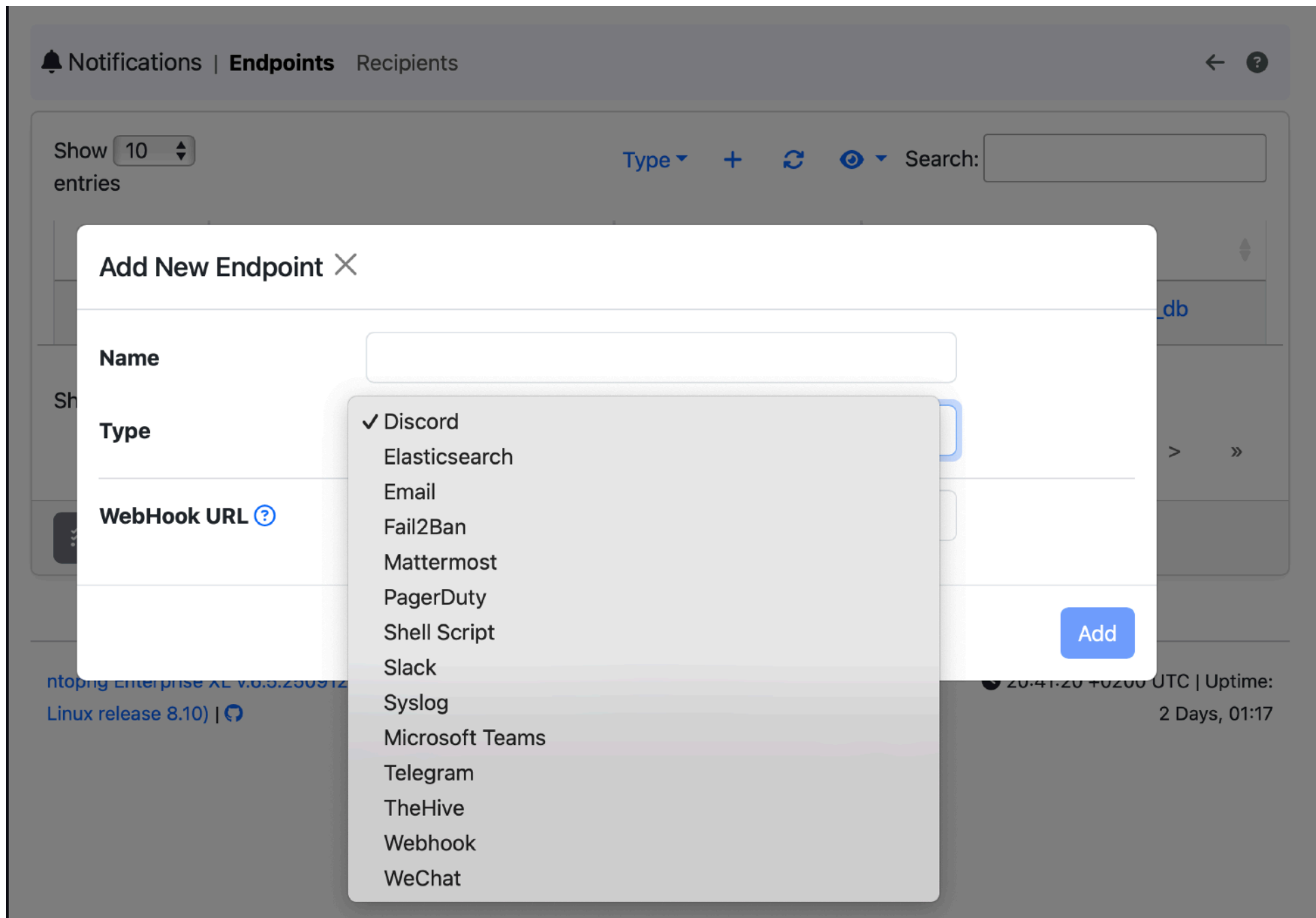
# Alerts [2/3]

⚠ Alert | 🏠



AS	15169 (Google LLC)
Date / Time	09:06:19
Alert	Threshold Crossed
Description	[Metric: Traffic (RX + TX)] [Condition: 409.37 Mbps > 400 Mbps] [Check Frequency: 5 Minutes]

# Alerts [3/3]









# AS Ranking Check [1/2]

- Track traffic changes for configured ASNs

**Behavioural Checks** | All Host Interface Local Networks SNMP Flow System Active Monitoring Syslog **AS** ← ?

All (1) Enabled (1) Disabled (0)

Filter Categories ▾ Search Script:  

Name	Family	Interface	Category	Severity	Description	Values	Action
AS Exporter Ranking Changed	AS			Error 	Trigger an alert whenever a configured AS (see Policies -> Network Config -> ASN Config) changed flow exporter ranking		 

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 rows

« < 1 > »

# AS Ranking Check [2/2]

⚠ Alert | 🏠



AS	23344 (Disney Worldwide Services, Inc.)
Date / Time	20:00:35
Alert	AS Exporter Ranking Changed
Description	<p>Ingress ranking changed to</p> <p>[rank 1] <a href="#">NE8K_F1A_1_NAMEX:NAMEX_PEERING_LAN</a> (17.72 GB)</p> <p>[rank 2] <a href="#">NE8K_M14_MIX:MINAP_via_SEEWEB-TGE1/0/39</a> (944.45 MB)</p> <p>[rank 3] <a href="#">NE8K_M14_MIX:MIX_PEERING</a> (125.9 MB)</p> <p>[rank 4] <a href="#">NE8K_M14_MIX:BSO_IX_REACH_DECIX_FRANKFURT - ID_2288</a> (1.5 MB)</p> <p>from</p> <p>[rank 1] <a href="#">NE8K_F1A_1_NAMEX:NAMEX_PEERING_LAN</a> (18.32 GB)</p> <p>[rank 2] <a href="#">NE8K_M14_MIX:BSO_IX_REACH_DECIX_FRANKFURT - ID_2288</a> (515.33 KB)</p>



# Billing Monitoring [1/4]











- Some router ports are paid flat, others only its usage exceed a specified threshold.
- In order to avoid costly fees, you need to supervise the Internet links where billing can become problematic.
- We can monitor usage using both flow traffic and SNMP MIB-II interfaces polling and traps.



# Billing Monitoring [2/4]

SNMP Devices / NE8K\_F1A\_1\_NAMEX (10.10.90.5) / [redacted]

Interface Index	11
Name	GigabitEthernet0/1/5
Alias	SPARKLE [redacted]
Interface Type	ethernetCsmacd (6)
Uplink (Out) Speed	10 Gbit ⚙
Downlink (In) Speed	10 Gbit ⚙
Administrative Status	Up
Operational Status	Up
In Discards	0
In Errors	0
Out Errors	0
Last Change	235 Days, 09:29:06
In Bytes	5991.14 TB
Out Bytes	872.58 TB
Last In Usage	13 %
Last Out Usage	1 %

# Billing Monitoring [3/4]

 [SNMP Devices](#) / [NE8K\\_F1A\\_1\\_NAMEX \(10.10.90.5\)](#) /  |        

<b>Interface Operational Status Change Alerts</b> Toggle alerts generated when an interface operational state changes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Interface Duplex Status Change Alerts</b> Toggle alerts generated when an interface duplex status changes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Interface Discards/Errors Alerts</b> Toggle alerts generated when the discards or errors counters on an interface increase	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Exclude From Usage</b> By default, all the devices/interfaces are included in the SNMP Usage Page, if the user is not interested in analyzing this device/interface, enable this preference to remove it from the Usage Page	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Uplink (Out) Speed</b> Default Interface Speed: 10.00 Gbit	<div><input type="text" value="10.00"/>  Gbit <input type="button" value="Reset Speed"/></div>
<b>Downlink (In) Speed</b> Default Interface Speed: 10.00 Gbit	<div><input type="text" value="10.00"/>  Gbit <input type="button" value="Reset Speed"/></div>

Save Settings

# Billing Monitoring [4/4]

SNMP Devices / NE8K\_M14\_MIX (10.10.90.4) | [Home](#) [Interfaces](#) **Usage** [Topology](#) [Share](#) [Scale](#) [Layers](#) [Search](#) [Alerts](#) [Settings](#)

Last 6 Hours ▾

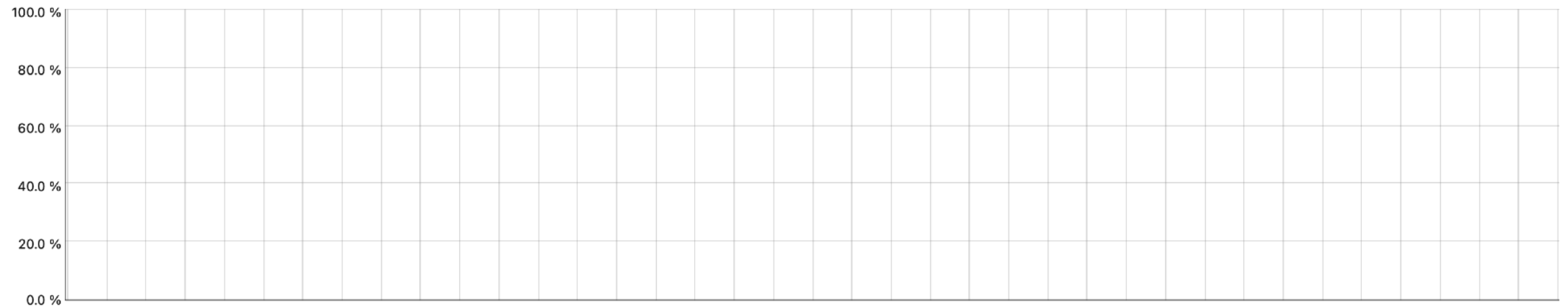
15/09/2025 05:41



15/09/2025 11:41

Apply

## Top Congested Interfaces



Great !

10 Search:

Acti...	Devic...	Device Name	Interface	Interface Alias	Type	Link Sp...	Avg Score (Per...	Congestio...	Min	M...	Aver...	Last V...
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	GigabitEthernet0/2/1.1		Out Usag...	1 Gbit		0.0 %	0...	0...	0.0 %	0.0 %
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	Eth-Trunk1.803		Out Usag...	30 Gbit	13	0.0 %	2...	6...	4.5 %	6.0 %
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	LoopBack4090		In Usage	1 Gbit	13	0.0 %	0...	0...	0.0 %	0.0 %
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	Eth-Trunk1.803		In Usage	30 Gbit	13	0.0 %	1...	4...	1.4 %	2.0 %
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	Eth-Trunk1.301		Out Usag...	30 Gbit	13	0.0 %	0...	0...	0.0 %	0.0 %
	10.10.9...	NE8K_M14_...	Eth-Trunk1.301		In Usage	30 Gbit	13	0.0 %	0...	0...	0.0 %	0.0 %

# Community vs Enterprise Edition

- The enterprise edition includes all the features shown in this presentation (commercial editions are free for educational, research, and non-profit).
- The community edition has the following limitations due to a lack of database support:
  - AS transit/peer analysis is limited to real-time (no historical).
  - Alerts are limited to timeseries (e.g. no ranking changes).

# Future Work Items

- BGP integration in order to monitor AS paths or routing changes.
- Additional alerts (e.g. DDoS, BGP peers state...).
- Detection of traffic spikes not due to a DDoS (e.g. soccer match).
- Add new traffic analysis tools to provide hints about new peering agreements that could improve your costs.
- Provide more insight about billing costs per customer (peering exposed), in order to better tune the monthly fees based on the current usage.
- What else ?



<https://github.com/ntop/ntopng>

